

A joint collaboration between Stark County Public Health Agencies:

Alliance City Health Department

Canton City Public Health

Massillon City Health Department

Stark County Health Department

Stark County, Ohio

April 3, 2020 Epi Report

Background from www.cdc.gov: Coronavirus disease 2019 (COVID-19) is a respiratory illness that can spread from person to person. The virus that causes COVID-19 is a novel coronavirus that was first identified during an investigation into an outbreak in Wuhan, China.

Patients with COVID-19 have had mild to severe respiratory illness with symptoms of:

- Fever
- Cough
- Shortness of breath

All data contained is preliminary and is subject to change as more information is reported to Ohio Department of Health (ODH). Data presented in this document is based on data as of 4.3.2020. Cases from previous days are likely to change as more information is entered.

Counts and rates are based on date of illness onset. If onset date is unknown, the earliest known date is utilized.

Any rates based on counts less than 10 are considered unreliable and caution should be exercised when interpreting. Due to testing restrictions, data may be skewed. Report compiled by Canton City Public Health.

For questions regarding this report, please contact:

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Data is sourced from: coronavirus.ohio.gov, ODH data warehouse, and census.gov. "These data were provided by the Ohio Department of Health. The Department specifically disclaims responsibility for any analyses, interpretations or conclusions."

Stark County Epi Situational Report - COVID-19

Table 1 as of: 04/03/2020 2:00PM

Next report scheduled: 4/6/2020

Cases Reported to Stark LHDs			Cases Reported to ODH*		
Data as of 04.03.2020 1230			Data as of 04.03.2020 1400		
Positive	91		Positive	3312	
Hospitalized	17	18.68%	Hospitalized	895	27.02%
ICU Admissions	6	6.59%	ICU Admissions	288	8.70%
Deaths	4	4.40%	Deaths	91	2.75%

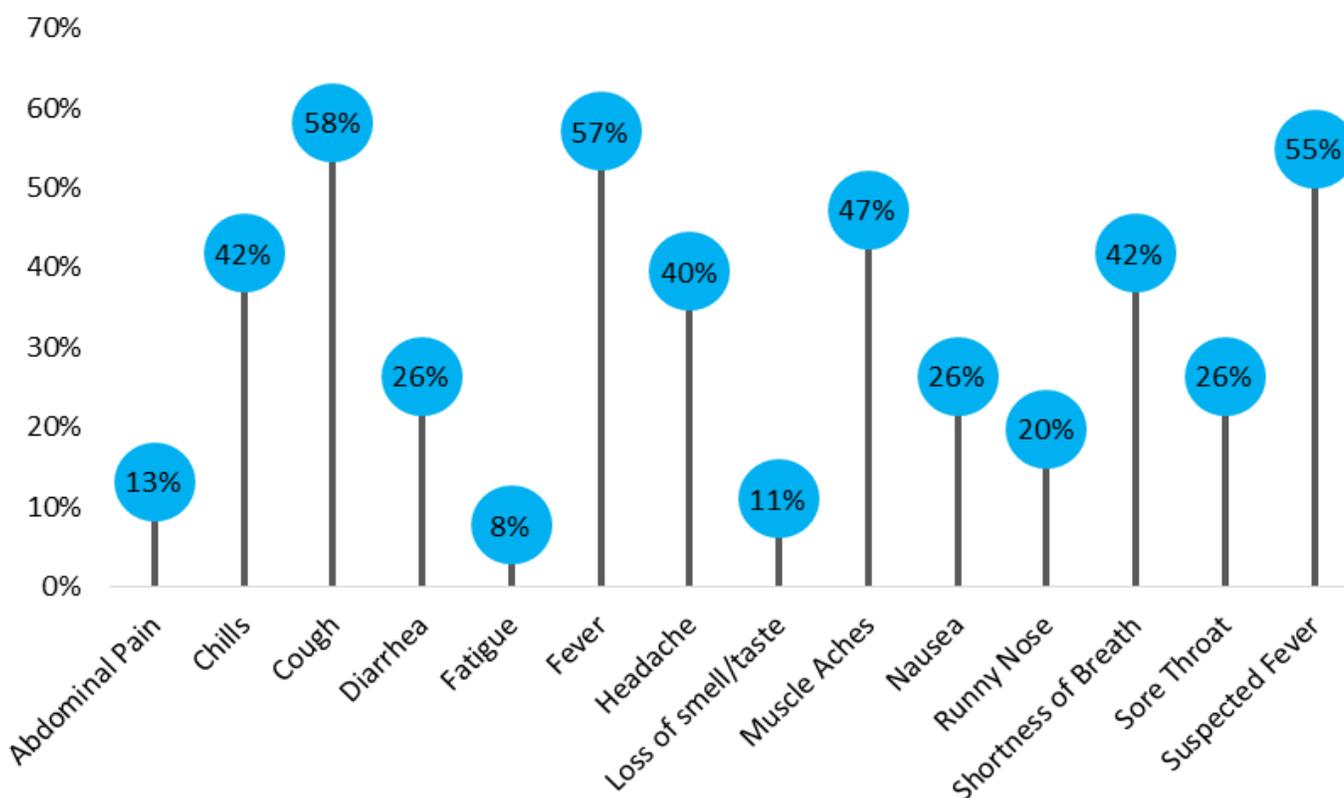
Descriptive Statistics of Confirmed Cases

Stark County				Ohio*			
Gender				Gender			
Male	38	41.76%		Male	1592	48.07%	
Female	53	58.24%		Female	1703	51.42%	
Total	91			Total	3295		17 cases gender unknown
Age Range (in Years)				Age Range (in Years)			
16	to	92	54	0	to	101	54
<i>Min</i>		<i>Max</i>	<i>Median</i>	<i>Min</i>		<i>Max</i>	<i>Median</i>
Race				Race			
	White	Black	Other/Unknown		White	Black	Other
Count	52	8	31	Count	<i>Not reported</i>		
%	57%	9%	34%	%			
Ethnicity				Ethnicity			
	Hispanic	Non-Hisp	Unknown		Hispanic	Non-Hisp	Unknown
Count	0	39	52	Count	<i>Not reported</i>		
%	0.0%	42.9%	57.1%	%			

Illness Information - Stark County Only

Illness Onset Date or Earliest Known Date			Pre-existing Conditions		
2/25/20	through	04/01/20	Yes	42	46%
			No	49	54%
Hospitalized			If hospitalized, in ICU?		
Yes	17	19%	Yes	6	35%
No	49	54%	No	11	65%
Not reported	25	27%			

Signs & Symptoms in Confirmed Stark County Cases Graph 1



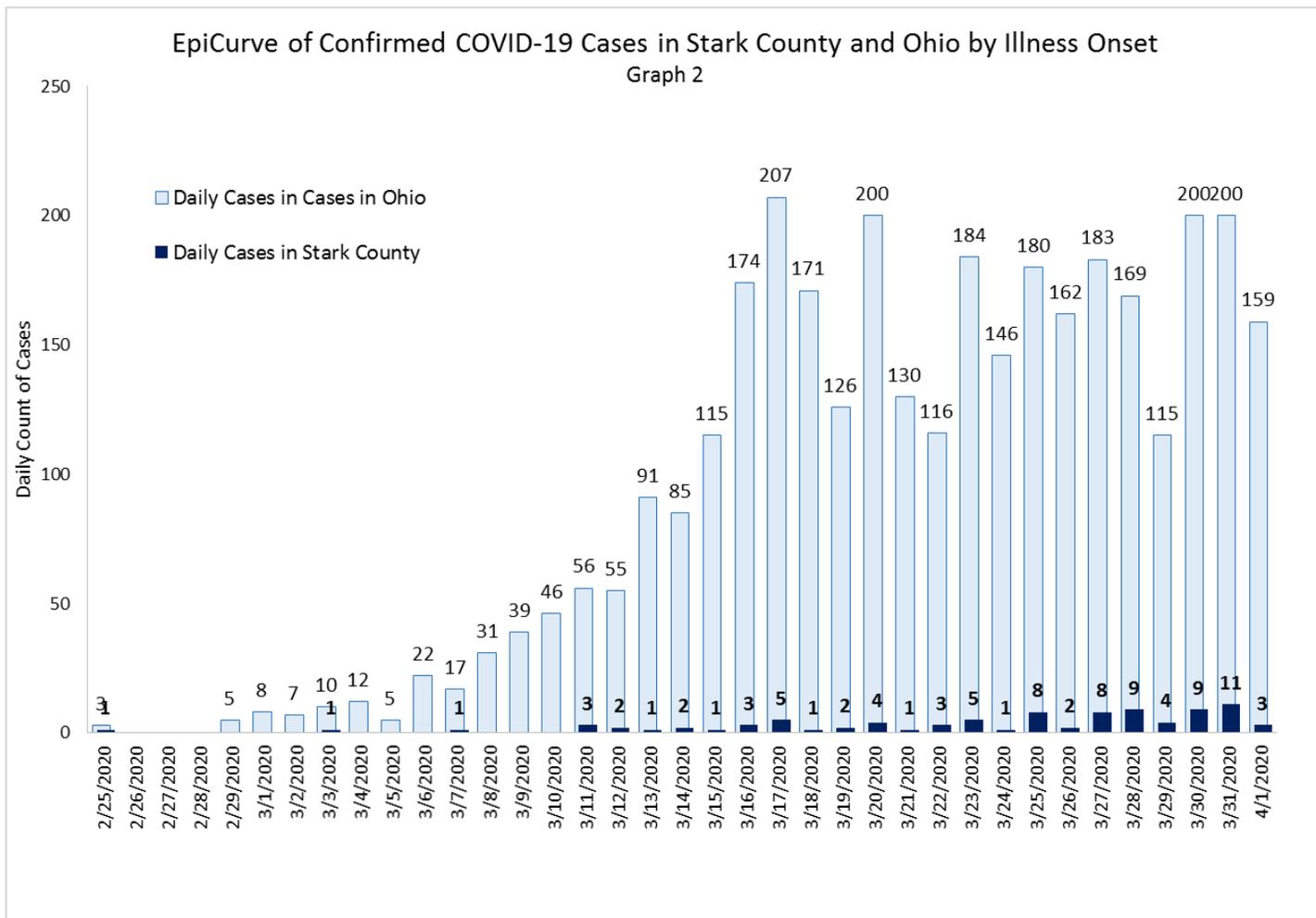
Signs/Symptoms Reported by Cases

Table 2

	Yes	No	% Yes
Abdominal Pain	12	45	13.2%
Chills	38	18	41.8%
Cough	53	13	58.2%
Diarrhea	24	0	26.4%
Fatigue	7	0	7.7%
Fever	52	21	57.1%
Headache	36	5	39.6%
Loss of smell/taste	10	0	11.0%
Muscle Aches	43	16	47.3%
Nausea	24	32	26.4%
Runny Nose	18	35	19.8%
Shortness of Breath	38	25	41.8%
Sore Throat	24	30	26.4%
Suspected Fever	50	17	54.9%

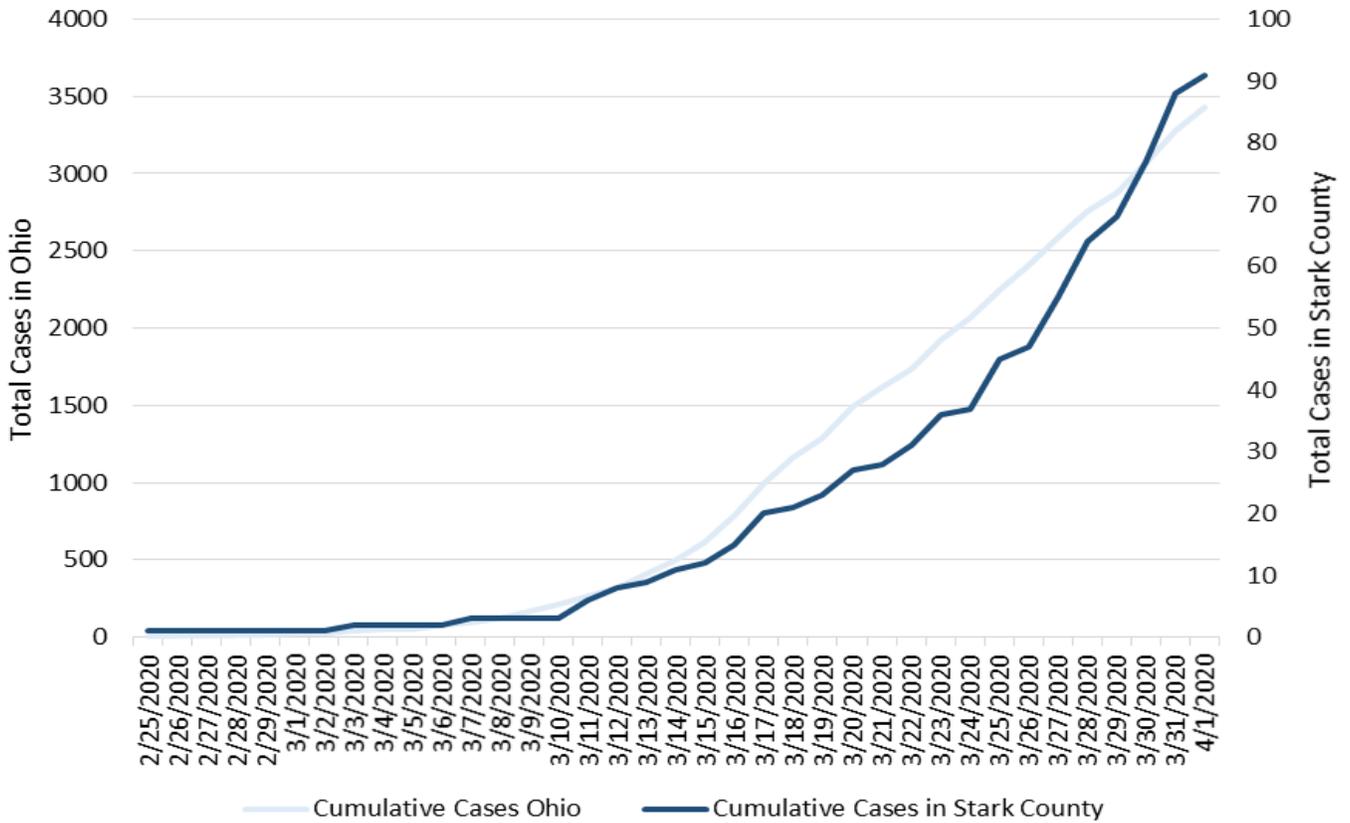
Graph 1 shows the incidence of signs and symptoms reported by confirmed cases of COVID-19 in Stark County. Additional symptoms may be added in the future as prevalence increases.

Table 2 is a count of known symptoms and number of cases in which those symptoms appear. Due to missing information, totals may not equal the total count of cases. Symptoms are listed in alphabetical order.



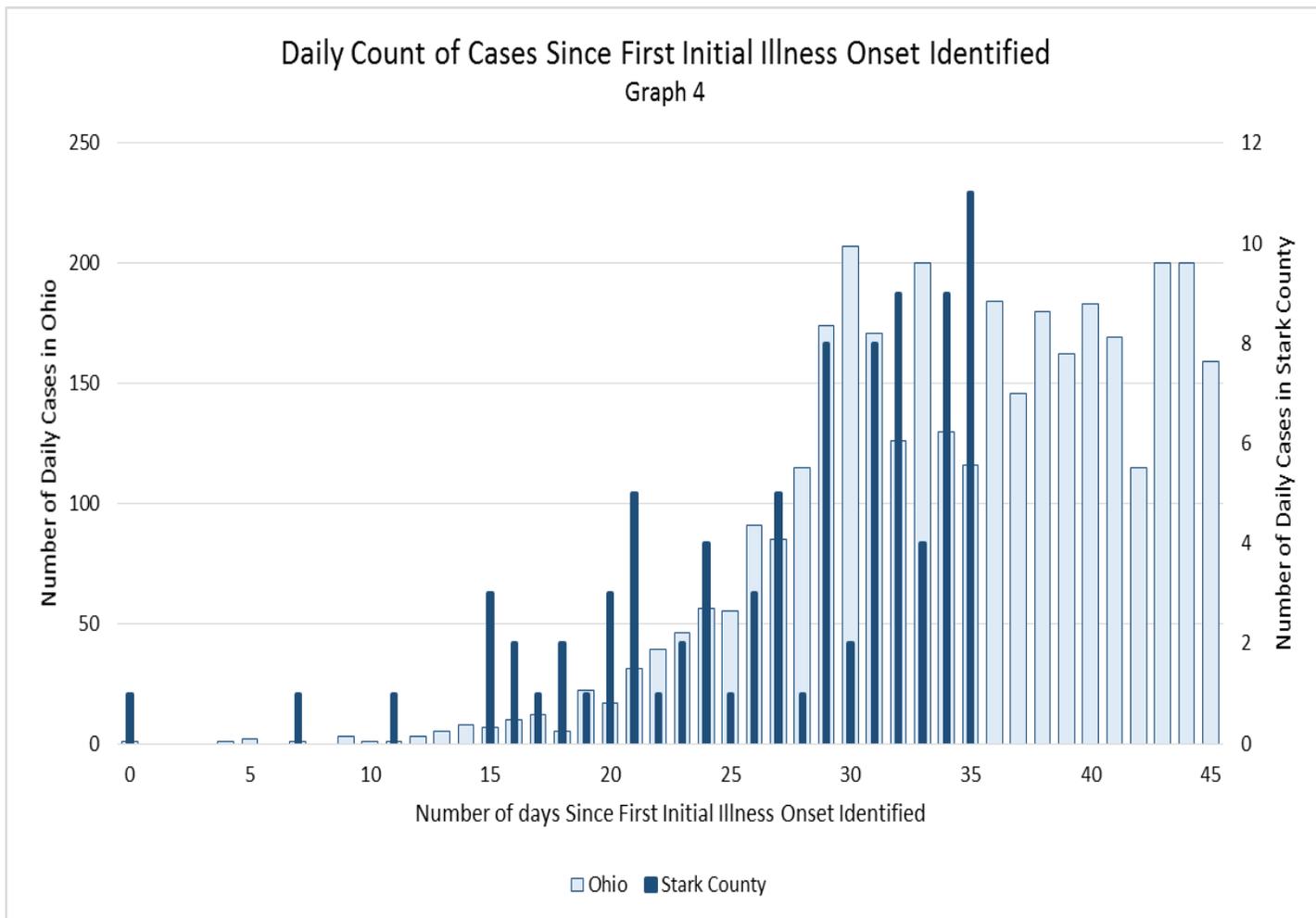
Graph 2 shows the EpiCurve which displays the total number of laboratory-confirmed cases per day, based on the illness onset date for Stark County and Ohio. If the illness onset date is not available, the earliest known date is utilized, which could include the date the specimen was collected, the date the test resulted or the date reported to the local health department. Counts will change as additional information is collected. Totals may not equal the totals on Table 1 depending on when data was accessed. Stark County’s first confirmed case reported an illness onset date of 2/25/2020, while Ohio had cases prior to 2/25/2020, those are not included.

Cumulative Total Confirmed Cases for Ohio and Stark County
Graph 3



Graph 3 shows the cumulative cases in Ohio (left side/primary axis) and Stark County (right side/secondary axis) by date. The timeline begins with 2/25/2020 due to this date being the earliest illness onset date reported by a laboratory-confirmed case in Stark County.

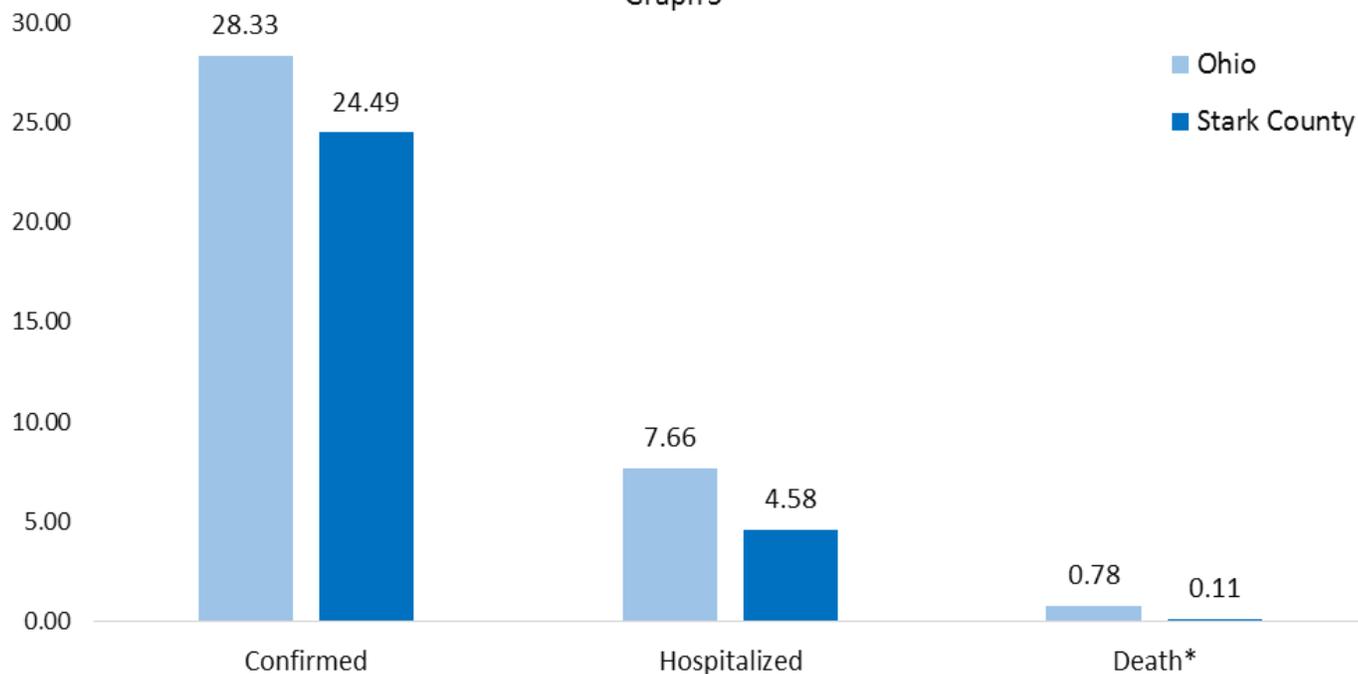
Daily Count of Cases Since First Initial Illness Onset Identified
Graph 4



Graph 4 is based on number of days that have passed since the date of illness onset was reported by the first laboratory-confirmed case in Stark County and Ohio (Day 0). For Ohio, the first date of illness onset reported by a laboratory-confirmed case is 02/07/2020. For Stark County, the first date of illness onset reported by a laboratory-confirmed case was 02/25/2020. The number for total cases in Ohio is on the left/primary axis with Stark County on the right/secondary axis.

Rates of Confirmed Cases by Population

Graph 5



Counts of Cases	Ohio	Stark County
Confirmed	3312	91
Hospitalized	895	17
Deaths	91	4*

Rates based on 2018 population from data.census.gov.

Rates=(count/population)*100000

*Rates based on counts less than 10 are considered unstable.

Graph 5 shows the rates dependent on the 2018 population in Ohio and Stark County. This graph works to compare cases in different populations by normalizing the cases per 100,000 persons.

- Ohio’s rate of laboratory confirmed cases is 1.2x higher than those in Stark County.
- Ohio’s rate of laboratory confirmed cases who require hospitalization is 1.7x higher than Stark County’s rate.
- Ohio’s rate of death due to COVID-19 complications is 7x higher than Stark County’s rate*.